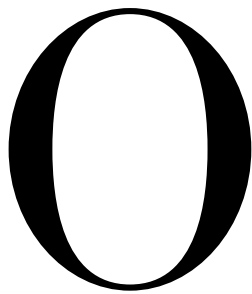


KEEPING SCORE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL GAME



Over the past four years, AFSA has compiled three Congressional Scorecards. The first rated legislators' votes in the 105th Congress (1997-98), the second was developed for the 106th Congress (1999-2000), and this one looks at the votes from 2001 through early June 2002 for the 107th Congress. The AFSA Scorecard is intended to give our readers an analysis of how their elected representatives are voting on issues relating to providing funding for U.S. engagement and promoting U.S. participation in the international arena. The Scorecard also gives AFSA an opportunity to look at voting trends over the years to see what changes may be taking place.

Methodology

In developing the Scorecard, we have utilized two categories.

Engagement: First, AFSA believes it is in the interest of the United States that we remain actively engaged in shaping the world in which we live. It is no longer a question as to whether we can live in "splendid isolation," but rather what form our engagement will take. Thus, we looked at whether particular votes help or hinder active U.S. participation in the world.

Resources: Secondly, AFSA believes that adequate resources must be provided to support our foreign policy. Funding is needed both for operating expenses and for the tools of diplomacy, which range from public diplomacy, including exchange programs, to foreign assistance to participation in international

organizations. Thus, our second question is whether members' votes reflect support for such engagement.

Over 170 votes in the House and the Senate were examined. Several categories of votes were automatically not used. For instance, in December 2001, the House of Representatives passed a resolution by a vote of 404-1 paying tribute to Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty for their contribution in promoting

democracy over the last 50 years.

These types of "motherhood and apple pie" votes do not reflect the intent of the scorecard and were not considered. Other votes were not included because they did not involve a question of providing funds but rather where within the 150 International Affairs account the funds should be used. For instance, some votes proposed moving funds from the Andean Anti-Drug Initiative to child survival

programs within the foreign aid bill. Finally, we did not count several non-foreign affairs procedural votes that happened to take place when a foreign affairs bill was on the floor.

Of the 90 remaining votes, AFSA identified those that addressed key resource and engagement issues. In developing a score for engagement votes (E) in the Senate, 12 votes were examined and eight (67 percent) of these were used. For the House of Representatives, 40 engagement votes were examined, and eight (20 percent) of those were used. Likewise, on resources (R), 10 votes on the Senate side were considered and seven were used for scoring, while 28 House votes were considered and five used for scoring (18 percent). The two subscores were then averaged according to their respective weights to produce a total score (T) for each senator and representative.

AFSA RATES SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES ON HOW WELL THEY SUPPORTED AMERICAN ENGAGEMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

BY KEN NAKAMURA

SCORECARD

*The events of Sept. 11 also influenced
voting patterns in Congress,
particularly in regard to many of the
resource bills covered in the Scorecard.*

When a member did not vote for whatever reason, AFSA counted it as a vote against the AFSA position because that abstention represented one vote in favor of engagement or additional resources.

As in past Scorecards, the scores have been converted to a familiar 0-10 rating scale, with 10 representing a voting record that fully supports AFSA positions and a 0, of course, one that differs with AFSA on all votes counted.

Some Things to Consider

We do not assume that even the most internationally-oriented senators and representatives (or all AFSA members, for that matter) will agree with AFSA on every issue. Certainly there are many issues on which reasonable, internationally-minded people can disagree — instances in which there are different views of how best to be engaged with the world.

AFSA does assume that the president is responsible for developing this nation's foreign policy and that he should be supported in the implementation of that policy. And we have found that those senators and representatives in the president's party will generally support his policy, and those in the opposition are more likely to express their concerns. During the Clinton presidency, for example, many Republicans offered and supported amendments to limit the placement of U.S. troops in the Balkans and therefore received lower AFSA scores because of efforts to fetter the president in the exercise of foreign policy. Likewise, several Democrats are concerned about the increases in the Andean Anti-Drug Initiative proposed by President Bush and seek to reduce funds for the program or place limitations on how those funds could be used. As a result, the party occupying the White House generally comes out better in the Scorecard because of this assumption, which could also be called an administration bias.

Ken Nakamura is AFSA's Director of Legislative Affairs.

The events of Sept. 11 also influenced voting patterns in Congress, particularly in regard to many of the resource bills covered in the Scorecard. There was a mood in the country and the Congress following the attacks that "politics should be put aside." What that meant, in terms of this survey, is that many changes and disagreements on funding and other issues were worked out in such a way that when amendments were eventually voted on, they passed either by voice vote or by unanimous consent. For instance when the Senate took up the FY 2002 Foreign Operations appropriations bill, 46 amendments were resolved either by voice vote or unanimous consent. In such cases, we do not always know what the original position was before a compromise was reached, and what the vote would have been if the legislative mood had not favored consensus. In any case, by the spring of 2002, this attitude was already changing as we entered the election year.

Finally, it is important to remember that looking at floor votes does not provide the whole picture. They do not show crucial committee votes where bills are worked out so that they can pass on the floor. Nor do they show how much help senators, members of Congress and their offices provide us as we work for our legislative objectives. Thus, as you look at these scores, please also consider other sources of information about your representative and senators.

That said, we hope you will find this Scorecard useful in providing a part of the picture of where your senators and representatives stand on international affairs issues. Note that (Ret) after a member's name means that person is retiring at the end of the 107th Congress, and (O) means that the individual is seeking another office.

We would like to thank AFSA Congressional Affairs Interns Jessica Roseberry, a rising fourth-year student at Bellarmine University in Louisville, Ky., and Gabriele Templet, a rising third-year student at Mount Holyoke College, in South Hadley, Mass., for their hard work in making this Scorecard possible. They did the "heavy lifting." ■

SCORECARD

U.S. Senate

Senator	State	Party	E	R	Total	Senator	State	Party	E	R	Total
Jeff Sessions	AL	R	7.5	8.6	8.0	Peter Fitzgerald	IL	R	10.0	8.6	9.3
Richard Shelby	AL	R	8.8	10.0	9.4	Evan Bayh	IN	D	8.8	8.6	8.7
Frank Murkowski	AK	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Richard Lugar	IN	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Ted Stevens	AK	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Charles Grassley	IA	R	10.0	8.6	9.3
Jon Kyl	AZ	R	10.0	7.1	8.6	Tom Harkin	IA	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
John McCain	AZ	R	10.0	5.7	7.9	Sam Brownback	KS	R	8.8	8.6	8.7
Tim Hutchinson	AR	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Pat Roberts	KS	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Blanche Lincoln	AR	D	10.0	10.0	10.0	Jim Bunning	KY	R	8.8	8.6	8.7
Barbara Boxer	CA	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Mitch McConnell	KY	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Dianne Feinstein	CA	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	John Breaux	LA	D	10.0	10.0	10.0
Wayne Allard	CO	R	10.0	8.6	9.3	Mary Landrieu	LA	D	5.0	8.6	6.8
Ben Nighthorse Campbell	CO	R	7.5	8.6	8.0	Susan Collins	ME	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Christopher Dodd	CT	D	5.0	8.6	6.8	Olympia Snowe	ME	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Joseph Lieberman	CT	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Barbara Mikulski	MD	D	6.3	8.6	7.4
Joseph Biden, Jr.	DE	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Paul Sarbanes	MD	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Thomas Carper	DE	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Edward Kennedy	MA	D	6.3	7.1	6.7
Bob Graham	FL	D	10.0	8.6	9.3	John Kerry	MA	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Bill Nelson	FL	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Debbie Stabenow	MI	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Max Cleland	GA	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Carl Levin	MI	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Zell Miller	GA	D	10.0	10.0	10.0	Mark Dayton	MN	D	7.5	8.6	8.0
Daniel Akaka	HI	D	6.3	8.6	7.4	Paul Wellstone	MN	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Daniel Inouye	HI	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Thad Cochran	MS	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Larry Craig	ID	R	8.8	8.6	8.7	Trent Lott	MS	R	8.8	8.6	8.7
Mike Crapo	ID	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Jean Carnahan	MO	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Richard Durbin	IL	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Christopher Bond	MO	R	10.0	8.6	9.3

SCORECARD

U.S. Senate

Senator	State	Party	E	R	Total	Senator	State	Party	E	R	Total
Max Baucus	MT	D	10.0	10.0	10.0	Arlen Specter	PA	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Conrad Burns	MT	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Lincoln Chafee	RI	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Chuck Hagel	NE	R	8.8	8.6	8.7	Jack Reed	RI	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Ben Nelson	NE	D	10.0	10.0	10.0	Ernest Hollings	SC	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
John Ensign	NV	R	8.8	7.1	7.9	Strom Thurmond (Ret)	SC	R	7.5	8.6	8.0
Harry Reid	NV	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Tom Daschle	SD	D	7.5	8.6	8.0
Judd Gregg	NH	R	8.8	10.0	9.4	Tim Johnson	SD	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Robert Smith	NH	R	8.8	8.6	8.7	Bill Frist	TN	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Jon Corzine	NJ	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Fred Thompson (Ret)	TN	R	10.0	8.6	9.3
Robert Torricelli	NJ	D	6.3	8.6	7.4	Phil Gramm (Ret)	TX	R	10.0	7.1	8.6
Jeff Bingaman	NM	D	8.8	8.6	8.7	Kay Bailey Hutchinson	TX	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Pete Domenici	NM	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Robert Bennett	UT	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Hillary Rodham Clinton	NY	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Orrin Hatch	UT	R	8.8	8.6	8.7
Charles Schumer	NY	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	James Jeffords	VT	I	8.8	8.6	8.7
John Edwards	NC	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Patrick Leahy	VT	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Jesse Helms (Ret)	NC	R	5.0	7.1	6.1	George Allen	VA	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Kent Conrad	ND	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	John Warner	VA	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Byron Dorgan	ND	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Marie Cantwell	WA	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Mike DeWine	OH	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Patty Murray	WA	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
George Voinovich	OH	R	8.8	8.6	8.7	Robert Byrd	WV	D	5.0	8.6	6.8
James Inhofe	OK	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	John Rockefeller IV	WV	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Don Nickles	OK	R	10.0	8.6	9.3	Russell Feingold	WI	D	3.8	7.1	5.4
Gordon Smith	OR	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Herb Kohl	WI	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Ron Wyden	OR	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Michael Enzi	WY	R	10.0	8.6	9.3
Rick Santorum	PA	R	10.0	8.6	9.3	Craig Thomas	WY	R	10.0	7.1	8.6

SCORECARD

House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Sonny Callahan (Ret)	AL	1	R	6.3	6.0	6.1	Anna Eshoo	CA	14	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Terry Everett	AL	2	R	2.5	4.0	3.3	Mike Honda	CA	15	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Bob Riley (0)	AL	3	R	5.0	4.0	4.5	Zoe Lofgren	CA	16	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Robert B. Aderholt	AL	4	R	5.0	4.0	4.5	Sam Farr	CA	17	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Robert (Bud) Cramer Jr.	AL	5	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Gary Condit	CA	18	D	5.0	6.0	5.5
Spencer Bachus	AL	6	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	George Radanovich	CA	19	R	6.3	2.0	4.1
Earl Hilliard	AL	7	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Calvin Dooley	CA	20	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Don Young	AK	at large	R	5.0	4.0	4.5	William Thomas	CA	21	R	8.8	8.0	8.4
Eni Faleomavaega	Samoa	delegate	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	Lois Capps	CA	22	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Jeff Flake	AZ	1	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Elton Gallegly	CA	23	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Ed Pastor	AZ	2	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Brad Sherman	CA	24	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Bob Stump (Ret)	AZ	3	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Howard P. Buck McKeon	CA	25	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
John Shadegg	AZ	4	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Howard Berman	CA	26	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Jim Kolbe	AZ	5	R	8.8	10.0	9.4	Adam Schiff	CA	27	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
J.D. Hayworth	AZ	6	R	6.3	6.0	6.1	David Dreier	CA	28	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Marion Berry	AR	1	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Henry Waxman	CA	29	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Vic Snyder	AR	2	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Xavier Becerra	CA	30	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
John Boozman (0)	AR	3	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Hilda Solis	CA	31	D	6.3	6.0	6.1
Mike Ross	AR	4	D	5.0	8.0	6.5	Diane Watson Special Election 6/01	CA	32	D	4.3	8.0	6.1
Mike Thompson	CA	1	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Lucille Roybal-Allard	CA	33	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Wally Herger	CA	2	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Grace Napolitano	CA	34	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Doug Ose	CA	3	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Maxine Waters	CA	35	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
John Doolittle	CA	4	R	7.5	4.0	5.8	Jane Harman	CA	36	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Robert Matsui	CA	5	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Juanita Millender-McDonald	CA	37	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Lynn Woolsey	CA	6	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Stephen Horn (Ret)	CA	38	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
George Miller	CA	7	D	5.0	8.0	6.5	Edward Royce	CA	39	R	5.0	2.0	3.5
Nancy Pelosi	CA	8	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Jerry Lewis	CA	40	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Barbara Lee	CA	9	D	3.8	8.0	5.9	Gary Miller	CA	41	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Ellen Tauscher	CA	10	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Joe Baca	CA	42	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Richard Pombo	CA	11	R	3.8	2.0	2.9	Ken Calvert	CA	43	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Tom Lantos	CA	12	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Mary Bono	CA	44	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Pete Fortney-Stark	CA	13	D	5.0	6.0	5.5	Dana Rohrabacher	CA	45	R	3.8	2.0	2.9

SCORECARD

House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Loretta Sanchez	CA	46	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Adam Putnam	FL	12	R	5.0	6.0	5.5
Christopher Cox	CA	47	R	5.0	10.0	7.5	Dan Miller (Ret)	FL	13	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Darrell Issa	CA	48	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Porter J. Goss	FL	14	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Susan Davis	CA	49	D	10.0	8.0	9.0	Dave Weldon	FL	15	R	5.0	6.0	5.5
Bob Filner	CA	50	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Mark Foley	FL	16	R	6.3	6.0	6.1
Randy Duke Cunningham	CA	51	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	Carrie P. Meek (Ret)	FL	17	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Duncan Hunter	CA	52	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	FL	18	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Diana DeGette	CO	1	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Robert Wexler	FL	19	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Mark Udall	CO	2	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Peter Deutsch	FL	20	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Scott McInnis	CO	3	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Lincoln Diaz-Balart	FL	21	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Bob Schaffer (Ret)	CO	4	R	5.0	0.0	2.5	E. Clay Shaw, Jr.	FL	22	R	8.8	8.0	8.4
Joel Hefley	CO	5	R	5.0	2.0	3.5	Alcee L. Hastings	FL	23	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Thomas Tancredo	CO	6	R	3.8	2.0	2.9	Jack Kingston	GA	1	R	3.8	6.0	4.9
John Larson	CT	1	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Sanford D. Bishop, Jr.	GA	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Rob Simmons	CT	2	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Mac Collins	GA	3	R	3.8	6.0	4.9
Rosa DeLauro	CT	3	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Cynthia McKinney	GA	4	D	5.0	8.0	6.5
Christopher Shays	CT	4	R	8.8	10.0	9.4	John Lewis	GA	5	D	5.0	8.0	6.5
James Maloney	CT	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Johnny Isakson	GA	6	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Nancy Johnson	CT	6	R	8.8	8.0	8.4	Bob Barr	GA	7	R	3.8	4.0	3.9
Michael Castle	DE	at large	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Saxby Chambliss (0)	GA	8	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Eleanor Holmes Norton	DC	delegate	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nathan Deal	GA	9	R	3.8	8.0	5.9
Jeff Miller	FL	1	R	5.0	2.0	3.5	Charlie Norwood	GA	10	R	3.8	4.0	3.9
Allen Boyd	FL	2	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	John Linder	GA	11	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Corrine Brown	FL	3	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Robert Underwood	Guam	delegate	D	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ander Crenshaw	FL	4	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Neil Abercrombie	HI	1	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Karen Thurman	FL	5	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Patsy T. Mink	HI	2	D	6.3	6.0	6.1
Cliff Stearns	FL	6	R	5.0	4.0	4.5	C.L. "Butch" Otter	ID	1	R	5.0	4.0	4.5
John Mica	FL	7	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Michael K. Simpson	ID	2	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Ric Keller	FL	8	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	Bobby Rush	IL	1	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Michael Bilirakis	FL	9	R	6.3	6.0	6.1	Jesse Jackson	IL	2	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
C.W. Bill Young	FL	10	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	William Lipinski	IL	3	D	2.5	8.0	5.3
Jim Davis	FL	11	D	10.0	8.0	9.0	Luis Gutierrez	IL	4	D	7.5	8.0	7.8

SCORECARD

House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Rod Blagojevich (0)	IL	5	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Jim Ryun	KA	2	R	7.5	2.0	4.8
Henry Hyde	IL	6	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Dennis Moore	KA	3	D	10.0	8.0	9.0
Danny Davis	IL	7	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Todd Tiahrt	KA	4	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Phillip Crane	IL	8	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	Ed Whitfield	KY	1	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Janice Schakowsky	IL	9	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Ron Lewis	KY	2	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Mark Steven Kirk	IL	10	R	8.8	10.0	9.4	Anne Northup	KY	3	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Jerry Weller	IL	11	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Ken Lucas	KY	4	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Jerry Costello	IL	12	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Harold Rogers	KY	5	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Judy Biggert	IL	13	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Ernest Fletcher	KY	6	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Dennis Hastert	IL	14	R	5.0	2.0	3.5	David Vitter	LA	1	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Timothy Johnson	IL	15	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	William Jefferson	LA	2	D	10.0	8.0	9.0
Donald Manzullo	IL	16	R	6.3	4.0	5.1	W.J. "Billy" Tauzin	LA	3	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Lane Evans	IL	17	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Jim McCrery	LA	4	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Ray LaHood	IL	18	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	John Cooksey (0)	LA	5	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
David Phelps	IL	19	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Richard Baker	LA	6	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
John Shimkus	IL	20	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Christopher John	LA	7	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Peter Visclosky	IN	1	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Thomas Allen	ME	1	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Mike Pence	IN	2	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	John Elias Baldacci (0)	ME	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Tim Roemer (Ret)	IN	3	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Wayne Gilchrest	MD	1	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Mark Souder	IN	4	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Robert Ehrlich (0)	MD	2	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Stephen Buyer	IN	5	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Benjamin Cardin	MD	3	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Dan Burton	IN	6	R	3.8	6.0	4.9	Albert Russell Wynn	MD	4	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Brian Kerns	IN	7	R	5.0	0.0	2.5	Steny Hoyer	MD	5	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
John Hostettler	IN	8	R	3.8	0.0	1.9	Roscoe Bartlett	MD	6	R	3.8	6.0	4.9
Baron Hill	IN	9	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Elijah Cummings	MD	7	D	5.0	8.0	6.5
Julia Carson	IN	10	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Constance Morella	MD	8	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
James Leach	IA	1	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	John Oliver	MA	1	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Jim Nussle	IA	2	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Richard Neal	MA	2	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Leonard Boswell	IA	3	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	James McGovern	MA	3	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Greg Ganske (0)	IA	4	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Barney Frank	MA	4	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Tom Latham	IA	5	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Martin Meehan	MA	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Jerry Moran	KA	1	R	6.3	4.0	5.1	John Tierney	MA	6	D	6.3	10.0	8.1

SCORECARD

House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Edward Markey	MA	7	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Gene Taylor	MS	5	D	3.8	2.0	2.9
Michael Capuano	MA	8	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Bill Clay	MO	1	D	5.0	8.0	6.5
Stephen Lynch Special Election 10/01	MA	9	D	5.0	10.0	7.5	Todd Akin	MO	2	R	3.8	6.0	4.9
William Delahunt	MA	10	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Richard Gephardt	MO	3	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Bart Stupak	MI	1	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Ike Skelton	MO	4	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Peter Hoekstra	MI	2	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Karen McCarthy	MO	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Vernon Ehlers	MI	3	R	10.0	10.0	10.0	Sam Graves	MO	6	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Dave Camp	MI	4	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Roy Blunt	MO	7	R	6.3	8.0	7.1
James Barcia	MI	5	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Jo Ann Emerson	MO	8	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Fred Upton	MI	6	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Kenny Hulshoff	MO	9	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Nick Smith	MI	7	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Denny Rehberg	MT	at large	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Mike Rogers	MI	8	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Doug Bereuter	NE	1	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Dale Kildee	MI	9	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Lee Terry	NE	2	R	6.3	8.0	7.1
David Bonior (0)	MI	10	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Tom Osborne	NE	3	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Joe Knollenberg	MI	11	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Shelley Berkley	NV	1	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Sander Levin	MI	12	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Jim Gibbons	NV	2	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Lynn Rivers	MI	13	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	John Sununu (0)	NH	1	R	6.3	8.0	7.1
John Conyers	MI	14	D	3.8	10.0	6.9	Charles Bass	NH	2	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Carolyn Kilpatrick	MI	15	D	5.0	10.0	7.5	Robert Andrews	NJ	1	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
John Dingell	MI	16	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Frank LoBiondo	NJ	2	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Gil Gutknecht	MN	1	R	6.3	6.0	6.1	Jim Saxton	NJ	3	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Mark Kennedy	MN	2	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Christopher Smith	NJ	4	R	5.0	10.0	7.5
Jim Ramstad	MN	3	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Marge Roukema (Ret)	NJ	5	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Betty McCollum	MN	4	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Frank Pallone, Jr.	NJ	6	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Martin Olav Sabo	MN	5	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Mike Ferguson	NJ	7	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Bill Luther	MN	6	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Bill Pascrell, Jr.	NJ	8	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Collin Peterson	MN	7	D	5.0	6.0	5.5	Steven Rothman	NJ	9	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
James Oberstar	MN	8	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Donald Payne	NJ	10	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Roger Wicker	MS	1	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Rodney Frelinghuysen	NJ	11	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Bennie Thompson	MS	2	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Rush Holt	NJ	12	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Chip Pickering	MS	3	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Robert Menendez	NJ	13	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Ronnie Shows	MS	4	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Heather Wilson	NM	1	R	6.3	8.0	7.1

SCORECARD

House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Joe Skeen (Ret)	NM	2	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Amo Houghton	NY	31	R	10.0	10.0	10.0
Tom Udall	NM	3	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Eva Clayton (Ret)	NC	1	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Felix Grucci	NY	1	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Bob Etheridge	NC	2	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Steven Israel	NY	2	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Walter Jones	NC	3	R	1.3	2.0	1.6
Peter King	NY	3	R	5.0	10.0	7.5	David Price	NC	4	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Carolyn McCarthy	NY	4	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Richard Burr	NC	5	R	6.3	8.0	7.1
Gary Ackerman	NY	5	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Howard Coble	NC	6	R	2.5	4.0	3.3
Gregory Meeks	NY	6	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Mike McIntyre	NC	7	D	5.0	8.0	6.5
Joseph Crowley	NY	7	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Robin Hayes	NC	8	R	6.3	8.0	7.1
Jerrold Nadler	NY	8	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Sue Wilkins Myrick	NC	9	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Anthony Weiner	NY	9	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Cass Ballenger	NC	10	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Edolphus Towns	NY	10	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Charles Taylor	NC	11	R	5.0	4.0	4.5
Major Owens	NY	11	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Melvin Watt	NC	12	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Nydia Velazquez	NY	12	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Earl Pomeroy	ND at large	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	
Vito Fossella	NY	13	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Steve Chabot	OH	1	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Carolyn Maloney	NY	14	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Rob Portman	OH	2	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Charles Rangel	NY	15	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Tony Hall (0)	OH	3	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Jose Serrano	NY	16	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Michael Oxley	OH	4	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
Eliot Engel	NY	17	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Paul Gillmor	OH	5	R	6.3	10.0	8.1
Nita Lowey	NY	18	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Ted Strickland	OH	6	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Sue Kelly	NY	19	R	8.8	8.0	8.4	David Hobson	OH	7	R	6.3	10.0	8.1
Benjamin Gilman (Ret)	NY	20	R	5.0	10.0	7.5	John Boehner	OH	8	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Michael McNulty	NY	21	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Marcy Kaptur	OH	9	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
John Sweeney	NY	22	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Dennis Kucinich	OH	10	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Sherwood Boehlert	NY	23	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Stephanie Tubbs Jones	OH	11	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
John McHugh	NY	24	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Pat Tiberi	OH	12	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
James Walsh	NY	25	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Sherrod Brown	OH	13	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Maurice Hinchey	NY	26	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Thomas Sawyer	OH	14	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Thomas Reynolds	NY	27	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Deborah Pryce	OH	15	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Louise McIntosh Slaughter	NY	28	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Ralph Regula	OH	16	R	5.0	10.0	7.5
John LaFalce (Ret)	NY	29	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	James Traficant	OH	17	D	3.8	6.0	4.9
Jack Quinn	NY	30	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Robert Ney	OH	18	R	7.5	4.0	5.8

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House of Representatives

Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Steven LaTourette	OH	19	R	5.0	8.0	6.5	Phil English	PA	21	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Steve Largent	OK	1	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Anibal Acevedo-Vila	PR resident	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Brad Carson	OK	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Patrick Kennedy	RI	1	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Wes Watkins (Ret)	OK	3	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Jim Langevin	RI	2	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
J.C. Watts Jr. (Ret)	OK	4	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Henry Brown	SC	1	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Ernest J. Istook, Jr.	OK	5	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	Joe Wilson Special Election 12/01	SC	2	R	5.0	N/A	5.0
Frank Lucas	OK	6	R	6.3	2.0	4.1	Lindsey Graham	SC	3	R	6.3	10.0	8.1
David Wu	OR	1	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Jim DeMint	SC	4	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Greg Walden	OR	2	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	John M. Spratt, Jr.	SC	5	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Earl Blumenauer	OR	3	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	James Clyburn	SC	6	D	8.8	10.0	9.4
Peter DeFazio	OR	4	D	3.8	8.0	5.9	John Thune (0)	SD at large	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	
Darlene Hooley	OR	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	William Jenkins	TN	1	R	6.3	6.0	6.1
Robert Brady	PA	1	D	3.8	8.0	5.9	John Duncan	TN	2	R	2.5	0.0	1.3
Chaka Fattah	PA	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8	Zach Wamp	TN	3	R	6.3	6.0	6.1
Robert Borski (Ret)	PA	3	D	5.0	10.0	7.5	Van Hilleary (0)	TN	4	R	6.3	4.0	5.1
Melissa Hart	PA	4	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Bob Clement (0)	TN	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
John Peterson	PA	5	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Bart Gordon	TN	6	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Tim Holden	PA	6	D	6.3	8.0	7.1	Ed Bryant (0)	TN	7	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Curt Weldon	PA	7	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	John Tanner	TN	8	D	7.5	6.0	6.8
James Greenwood	PA	8	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Harold Ford	TN	9	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Bill Shuster	PA	9		6.3	6.0	6.1	Max Sandlin	TX	1	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Don Sherwood	PA	10	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Jim Turner	TX	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Paul Kanjorski	PA	11	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Sam Johnson	TX	3	R	5.0	6.0	5.5
John Murtha	PA	12	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Ralph Hall	TX	4	D	7.5	6.0	6.8
Joseph Hoeffel	PA	13	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Pete Sessions	TX	5	R	7.5	2.0	4.8
William Coyne (Ret)	PA	14	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Joe Barton	TX	6	R	7.5	4.0	5.8
Patrick Toomey	PA	15	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	John Culberson	TX	7	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Joseph Pitts	PA	16	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Kevin Brady	TX	8	R	7.5	10.0	8.8
George Gekas	PA	17	R	7.5	10.0	8.8	Nick Lampson	TX	9	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Michael Doyle	PA	18	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Lloyd Doggett	TX	10	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Todd Platts	PA	19	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Chet Edwards	TX	11	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Frank Mascara	PA	20	D	5.0	10.0	7.5	Kay Granger	TX	12	R	7.5	10.0	8.8

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Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T	Representative	State	District	Party	E	R	T
Mac Thornberry	TX	13	R	6.3	8.0	7.1	Frank Wolf	VA	10	R	6.3	10.0	8.1
Ron Paul	TX	14	R	2.5	2.0	2.3	Thomas Davis	VA	11	R	8.8	10.0	9.4
Rubin Hinojosa	TX	15	D	10.0	6.0	8.0	Jay Inslee	WA	1	D	6.3	8.0	7.1
Silvestre Reyes	TX	16	D	6.3	6.0	6.1	Rick Larson	WA	2	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Charles Stenholm	TX	17	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Brian Baird	WA	3	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Shelia Jackson-Lee	TX	18	D	7.5	10.0	8.8	Richard "Doc" Hastings	WA	4	R	7.5	4.0	5.8
Larry Combest	TX	19	R	6.3	4.0	5.1	George R. Nethercutt, Jr.	WA	5	R	7.5	6.0	6.8
Charles Gonzalez	TX	20	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Norman D. Dicks	WA	6	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Lamar Smith	TX	21	R	6.3	10.0	8.1	Jim McDermott	WA	7	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Tom DeLay	TX	22	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Jennifer Dunn	WA	8	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Henry Bonilla	TX	23	R	7.5	8.0	7.8	Adam Smith	WA	9	D	7.5	8.0	7.8
Martin Frost	TX	24	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Alan Mollohan	WV	1	D	5.0	10.0	7.5
Ken Bentsen	TX	25	D	10.0	8.0	9.0	Shelley Moore Capito	WV	2	R	5.0	8.0	6.5
Richard Arme y (Ret)	TX	26	R	7.5	6.0	6.8	Nick Rahall II	WV	3	D	5.0	6.0	5.5
Solomon Ortiz	TX	27	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Paul Ryan	WI	1	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Ciro Rodriguez	TX	28	D	8.8	8.0	8.4	Tammy Baldwin	WI	2	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
Gene Green	TX	29	D	6.3	10.0	8.1	Ron Kind	WI	3	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Eddie Bernice Johnson	TX	30	D	8.8	10.0	9.4	Gerald Kleczka	WI	4	D	7.5	10.0	8.8
James Hansen	UT	1	R	6.3	6.0	6.1	Thomas Barrett (0)	WI	5	D	8.8	8.0	8.4
Jim Matheson	UT	2	D	10.0	8.0	9.0	Thomas Petri	WI	6	R	6.3	6.0	6.1
Chris Cannon	UT	3	R	6.3	4.0	5.1	David Obey	WI	7	D	6.3	10.0	8.1
Bernard Sanders	VT	at large	I	5.0	8.0	6.5	Mark Green	WI	8	R	7.5	8.0	7.8
Donna Christian-Green	Virg. Is.	delegate	D	N/A	N/A	N/A	James Sensenbrenner	WI	9	R	3.8	0.0	1.9
Jo Ann Davis	VA	1	R	5.0	6.0	5.5	Barbara Cubin	WY	at large	R	3.8	2.0	2.9
Edward Schrock	VA	2	R	6.3	10.0	8.1							
Robert Scott	VA	3	D	7.5	10.0	8.8							
J. Randy Forbes Special Election 6/01	VA	4	R	8.3	10.0	9.2							
Virgil H. Goode, Jr.	VA	5	I	1.3	4.0	2.6							
Bob Goodlatte	VA	6	R	7.5	6.0	6.8							
Eric Cantor	VA	7	R	7.5	10.0	8.8							
James Moran	VA	8	D	8.8	10.0	9.4							
Rick Boucher	VA	9	D	8.8	10.0	9.4							